

What is claimed is:

1. In a computer system, a method for managing services associated with a plurality of plug-in modules, the method comprising the steps of:

5 obtaining identities of a plurality of plug-in modules;
 retrieving a dependency list indicating respective plug-in services provided by,
and required by, each plug-in module identified in the identities of a plurality of plug-in
modules;

 calculating a plug-in initiation order based upon the dependency list indicating
10 respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, each plug-in module; and
 initiating service operation of plug-in modules according to the plug-in initiation
order, such that if a first plug-in module provides a service required by a second plug-in
module, the first plug-in module is initiated such that the service provided by the first
plug-in module is available to the second plug-in module when required by the second
15 plug-in module.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of obtaining identities of a plurality of plug-in
modules includes the steps of:

 receiving a list of services to be started within the computerized device;
20 determining, for each service in the list of services, a respective plug-in module
definition that can provide that service; and
 placing the identity of each plug-in module definition determined in the step of
determining into the identities of the plurality of plug-in modules.

25 3. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of retrieving a dependency list indicating
respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, each plug-in module comprises
the steps of:

 for each plug-in module identified in the identities of a plurality of plug-in
modules, performing the steps of:

instantiating the plug-in module based upon a plug-in module definition associated with the identity of the plug-in module;

receiving a dependency response from the plug-in module, the dependency response indicating respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, the plug-in module; and

storing identities of the respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, the plug-in module as identified in the dependency response in the dependency list.

4. The method of claim 3 wherein the step of instantiating the plug-in module comprises the steps of:

obtaining plug-in initiation information corresponding to the plug-in module definition associated with the identity of the plug-in module;

instantiating the plug-in module based upon a plug-in module definition associated with the identity of the plug-in module; and

passing the plug-in initiation information to the plug-in module for use by the plug-in module.

5. The method of claim 3 wherein the step of instantiating the plug-in module comprises the step of:

querying a dependency interface associated with the plug-in module with a dependency query to obtain the dependency response from the plug-in module.

6. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of calculating a plug-in initiation order based upon the dependency list comprises the step of:

arranging a placement of each plug-in module identified in the dependency list within the plug-in initiation order such that plug-in modules not requiring services provided by other plug-in modules are placed earlier in the initiation order and such that plug-in modules requiring services provided by other plug-in modules are placed later in the initiation order.

7. The method of claim 6 wherein the step of arranging placement of each plug-in module identified in the dependency list within the plug-in initiation order comprises the steps of:

5 analyzing the dependency list indicating respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, each plug-in module to determine which plug-ins provide services relied upon by other plug-in modules; and

 creating, as the plug-in initiation order, at least one plug-in module dependency tree based on the step of analyzing, the at least one plug-in module dependency tree
10 containing a hierarchical arrangement of nodes associated with respective plug-in modules, the hierarchical arrangement indicating the plug-in initiation order of the plug-in modules respectively associated with the nodes in the dependency tree.

8. The method of claim 7 wherein the step of initiating service operation of plug-in
15 modules according to the plug-in initiation order comprises the steps of:

 traversing the at least one plug-in module dependency tree according to the hierarchical arrangement of nodes and for each node encountered during the step of traversing, initiating service operation of the respective plug-in module associated with that node.

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9. The method of claim 8 wherein the step of initiating service operation of the respective plug-in module associated with that node comprises the steps of:

 forwarding, via a dependency available interface associated with the respective plug-in module, a list of initiated plug-in services of other plug-in modules that are
25 currently available for use by the respective plug-in module.

10. The method of claim 1 wherein the step of initiating service operation of plug-in modules according to the plug-in initiation order comprises performing, for each respective plug-in module in the plug-in initiation order, the steps of:

determining, from a published list of services available by initiated plug-in modules, an identity of each initiated plug-in service required by the respective plug-in module;

forwarding to the respective plug-in module, via a dependency available interface associated with the respective plug-in module, the identity of each initiated plug-in service required by the respective plug-in module;

receiving a list of services initiated by the respective plug-in module; and

adding the list of services provided by the respective plug-in module to the published list of services.

11. The method of claim 1, wherein the step of initiating service operation of plug-in modules according to the plug-in initiation order operates such that if the second plug-in module requires a service provided by the first plug-in module, the second plug-in module is initiated such that the service provided by the first plug-in module is available to the second plug-in module when required.

12. The method of claim 1 wherein the first plug-in module is initiated via the step of initiating operation of plug-in modules prior to initiation of the second plug-in module.

13. The method of claim 1 wherein the first plug-in module is initiated via the step of initiating operation of plug-in modules after initiation of the second plug-in module, and wherein the second plug-in module includes a wait-state operation causing the second plug-in module to wait to provide the service offered by the second plug-in module until initiation of the first plug-in module.

14. The method of claim 1 wherein the steps of obtaining, retrieving, calculating and initiating are performed by a multi-threaded plug-in manager and wherein the step of calculating a plug-in initiation order is performed by collectively operating a respective thread for each plug-in, each thread performing the step of initiating service operation of

at least one plug-in module when all services required by that plug-in module are available.

15. A computer system comprising:

- 5 a memory;
 a processor; and
 an interconnection mechanism coupling the memory and the processor;
 wherein the memory is encoded with a plug-in manager application that, when
performed on the processor, produces a plug-in manager process that manages services
10 associated with a plurality of plug-in modules encoded within the memory by performing
the operation steps of:
 obtaining identities of a plurality of plug-in modules in the memory;
 retrieving, into the memory, a dependency list indicating respective plug-in
services provided by, and required by, each plug-in module identified in the identities of
15 a plurality of plug-in modules;
 calculating, in the memory, a plug-in initiation order based upon the dependency
list indicating respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, each plug-in
module; and
 initiating service operation of plug-in modules on the processor according to the
20 plug-in initiation order, such that if a first plug-in module provides a service required by a
second plug-in module, the first plug-in module is initiated such that the service provided
by the first plug-in module is available to the second plug-in module when required by
the second plug-in module.
- 25 16. The computer system of claim 15 wherein when the plug-in manager process
performs the step of obtaining identities of a plurality of plug-in modules, the plug-in
manager process performs the steps of:
 receiving a list of services to be started within the computerized device;
 determining, for each service in the list of services, a respective plug-in module
30 definition that can provide that service; and

placing the identity of each plug-in module definition determined in the step of determining into the identities of the plurality of plug-in modules.

17. The computer system of claim 15 wherein when the plug-in manager process
5 performs the step of retrieving a dependency list indicating respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, each plug-in module, the plug-in manager process performs the steps of:

for each plug-in module identified in the identities of a plurality of plug-in modules, performing the steps of:

10 instantiating the plug-in module in the memory based upon a plug-in module definition associated with the identity of the plug-in module;

receiving a dependency response from the plug-in module, the dependency response indicating respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, the plug-in module; and

15 storing, in the memory, identities of the respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, the plug-in module as identified in the dependency response in the dependency list.

18. The computer system of claim 17 wherein when the plug-in manager process
20 performs the step of instantiating the plug-in module, the plug-in manager process performs the steps of:

obtaining, in the memory, plug-in initiation information corresponding to the plug-in module definition associated with the identity of the plug-in module;

25 instantiating the plug-in module in the memory based upon a plug-in module definition associated with the identity of the plug-in module; and

passing the plug-in initiation information to the plug-in module in the memory for use by the plug-in module.

19. The computer system of claim 17 wherein when the plug-in manager process performs the step of instantiating the plug-in module, the plug-in manager process performs the step of:

5 querying a dependency interface associated with the plug-in module with a dependency query to obtain the dependency response from the plug-in module.

20. The computer system of claim 15 wherein when the plug-in manager process performs the step of calculating a plug-in initiation order based upon the dependency list, the plug-in manager process performs the step of:

10 arranging a placement of each plug-in module identified in the dependency list within the plug-in initiation order such that plug-in modules not requiring services provided by other plug-in modules are placed earlier in the initiation order and such that plug-in modules requiring services provided by other plug-in modules are placed later in the initiation order.

15 21. The computer system of claim 20 wherein when the plug-in manager process performs the step of arranging placement of each plug-in module identified in the dependency list within the plug-in initiation order, the plug-in manager process performs the steps of:

20 analyzing the dependency list indicating respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, each plug-in module to determine which plug-ins provide services relied upon by other plug-in modules; and

25 creating in the memory, as the plug-in initiation order, at least one plug-in module dependency tree based on the step of analyzing, the at least one plug-in module dependency tree containing a hierarchical arrangement of nodes associated with respective plug-in modules, the hierarchical arrangement indicating the plug-in initiation order of the plug-in modules respectively associated with the nodes in the dependency tree.

22. The computer system of claim 21 wherein when the plug-in manager process performs the step of initiating service operation of plug-in modules according to the plug-in initiation order, the plug-in manager process performs the step of:

traversing the at least one plug-in module dependency tree in the memory

5 according to the hierarchical arrangement of nodes and for each node encountered during the step of traversing, initiating service operation of the respective plug-in module associated with that node.

23. The computer system of claim 22 wherein when the plug-in manager process
10 performs the step of initiating service operation of the respective plug-in module associated with that node, the plug-in manager process performs the step of:

forwarding, via a dependency available interface associated with the respective plug-in module, a list of initiated plug-in services of other plug-in modules that are currently available for use by the respective plug-in module.

24. The computer system of claim 15 wherein when the plug-in manager process
15 performs the step of initiating service operation of plug-in modules according to the plug-in initiation order the plug-in manager process performs, for each respective plug-in module in the plug-in initiation order, the steps of:

20 determining, from a published list of services available by initiated plug-in modules, an identity of each initiated plug-in service required by the respective plug-in module;

forwarding to the respective plug-in module, via a dependency available interface associated with the respective plug-in module, the identity of each initiated plug-in
25 service required by the respective plug-in module;

receiving a list of services initiated by the respective plug-in module; and

adding the list services provided by the respective plug-in module to the published list of services.

25. The computer system of claim 15, wherein the step of initiating service operation of plug-in modules according to the plug-in initiation order operates in the plug-in manager process such that if the second plug-in module requires a service provided by the first plug-in module, the second plug-in module is initiated such that the service provided by the first plug-in module is available to the second plug-in module when required.

26. The computer system of claim 15 wherein the plug-in manager initiates the first plug-in module via the step of initiating operation of plug-in modules prior to initiation of the second plug-in module.

27. The computer system of claim 15 wherein the plug-in manager process initiates the first plug-in module via the step of initiating operation of plug-in modules after initiation of the second plug-in module, and wherein the second plug-in module includes a wait-state operation causing the second plug-in module to wait to provide the service offered by the second plug-in module until initiation of the first plug-in module.

28. The computer system of claim 15 wherein the steps of obtaining, retrieving, calculating and initiating are performed by a multi-threaded plug-in manager and wherein the step of calculating a plug-in initiation order is performed by collectively operating a respective thread for each plug-in, each thread performing the step of initiating service operation of at least one plug-in module when all services required by that plug-in module are available.

29. A computer program product having a computer-readable medium including computer program logic encoded thereon, that when executed on a computer system having a coupling of a memory and a processor, provides a plug-in manager process for managing plug-in services by causing the processor to perform the operations of:

obtaining identities of a plurality of plug-in modules in the memory;

retrieving, into the memory, a dependency list indicating respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, each plug-in module identified in the identities of a plurality of plug-in modules;

calculating, in the memory, a plug-in initiation order based upon the dependency
5 list indicating respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, each plug-in module; and

initiating service operation of plug-in modules on the processor according to the plug-in initiation order, such that if a first plug-in module provides a service required by a second plug-in module, the first plug-in module is initiated such that the service provided
10 by the first plug-in module is available to the second plug-in module when required by the second plug-in module.

30. A computer system comprising:

a memory;

15 a processor; and

an interconnection mechanism coupling the memory and the processor;

wherein the memory is encoded with a plug-in manager application that, when performed on the processor, produces a plug-in manager process that manages services associated with a plurality of plug-in modules encoded within the memory by operating
20 on the computer system and causing the computer system to provide:

means for obtaining identities of a plurality of plug-in modules in the memory;

means for retrieving, into the memory, a dependency list indicating respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, each plug-in module identified in the identities of a plurality of plug-in modules;

25 means for calculating, in the memory, a plug-in initiation order based upon the dependency list indicating respective plug-in services provided by, and required by, each plug-in module; and

means for initiating service operation of plug-in modules on the processor according to the plug-in initiation order, such that if a first plug-in module provides a
30 service required by a second plug-in module, the first plug-in module is initiated such

that the service provided by the first plug-in module is available to the second plug-in module when required by the second plug-in module.